College Region 12 - Northwest

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Aboriginal Peoples Compared to the non-Aboriginal Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

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GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region 12 - Northwest

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION* TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL* NUMBER	ABORIGINAL* % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP./SQ KM*	2011 YOUTH POPULATION* (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL* NUMBER	ABORIGINAL* % OF TOTAL	POSTSECONDARY MAIN, REGIONAL OR SATELLITE CAMPUS*
Prince Rupert	12,360	4,745	38.4	225.0	1,775	930	52.4	Y
Terrace	11,310	2,560	22.6	197.2	1,835	375	20.9	Y
Kitimat	8,045	920	11.0	34.7	1,070	170	15.9	Y
Smithers	5,330	580	10.9	349.0	780	155	19.9	Y
Houston	3,140	375	11.9	43.1	390	40	10.3	Y
New Hazelton	645	235	36.4	26.5	145	50	34.5	
Hazelton	240	130	54.2	86.8	30	*		Y
Telkwa	1,420	120	8.5	201.9	165	*		
Indian Reserves	5,565	9,050	162.6	64.6	1,435	1,405	1.0	
Unorganized Areas	52,970	60,665	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	70,260	35,755	50.5		9,450	5,030	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		549,720	283,090	51.5	
Region as % of BC	1.6	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION* ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL* NUMBER	ABORIGINAL* % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP./SQ KM*	2011 YOUTH POPULATION* (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL* NUMBER	ABORIGINAL* % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME):							
Skidegate 1	705	625	88.7	137.6	95	90	94.7
Gitanmaax 1	625	615	98.4	53.6	95	95	100.0
Masset 1	610	595	97.5	190.3	90	85	94.4
Kispiox 1	540	525	97.2	43.9	100	95	95.0
Kitamaat 2	515	510	99.0	340.7	65	65	100.0
Gitwangak 1	500	495	99.0	29.4	80	80	100.0
Dolphin Island 1	495	480	97.0	31.4	65	60	92.3
Kitsegla 1	310	305	98.4	100.4	55	55	100.0
Moricetown 1	265	265	100.0	46.2	45	40	88.9
Hagwilget 1	230	230	100.0	180.8	25	25	100.0
Sik-e-dakh 2	225	220	97.8	51.2	40	35	87.5
Kitwide 1	215	210	97.7	64.4	25	25	100.0
Babine 17	175	175	100.0	153.7	40	40	100.0
Coryatsagua (Moricetown) 2	80	65	100.0	50.3	15	10	66.7
Kuspal 6	80	75	93.8	1115.8	10	15	150.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	5,565	9,050	162.6	64.6	1,435	1,405	1.0
% Population as a % of Region	1.8%	3.5%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	11,070	8,980	81.1

* Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Skidegate has no reserves.

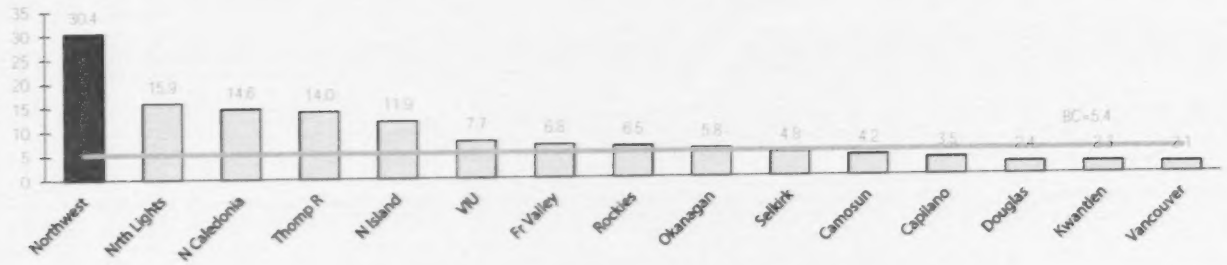
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 12 - Northwest

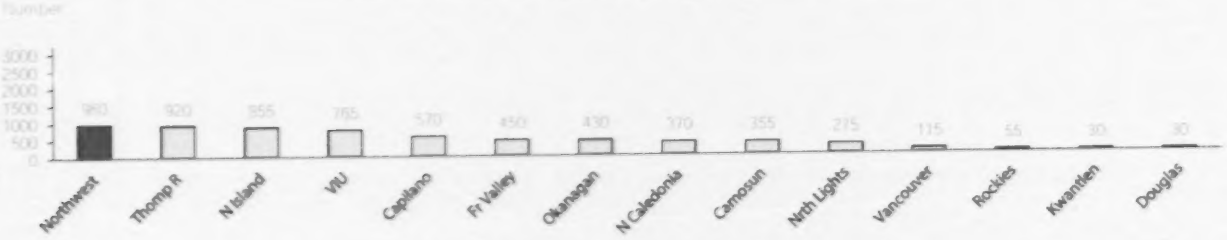
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

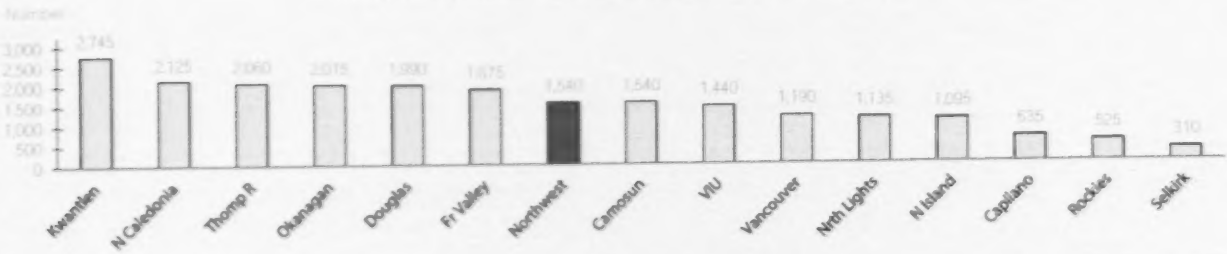


WHERE DOES THE PRIME COLLEGE-AGE ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24, ON RESERVE (BC=6,190)



NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24, OFF RESERVE (BC=22,225)

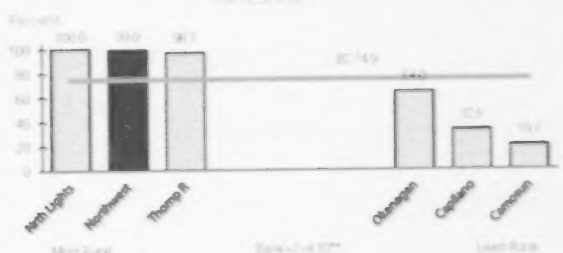


URBAN OR RURAL?

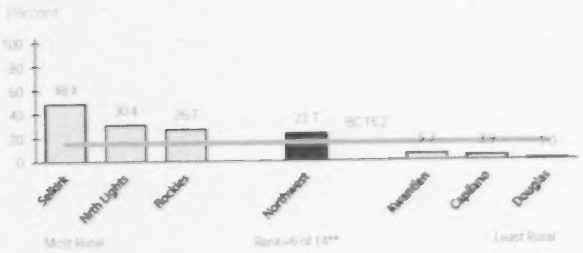
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST % RURAL	BC	NORTHWEST % RURAL	BC	NORTHWEST % RURAL	BC	NORTHWEST % RURAL	BC
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	99.1	39.2	25.1	18.5	55.3	31.9	33.4	12.9
Under age 18	98.9	39.4	23.3	19.3	53.0	31.1	31.7	12.5
Age 18-24	99.0	34.9	22.7	15.2	51.9	28.2	26.7	9.6
Age 25-64	99.2	39.9	25.1	19.0	55.8	32.6	34.7	12.9
Age 65+	98.9	39.1	24.1	21.4	66.5	37.6	34.4	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliability

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

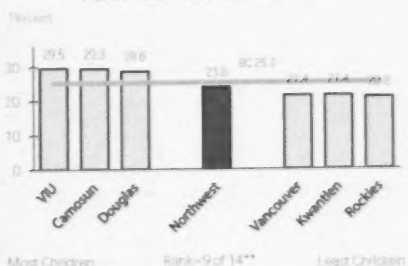
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	NORTHWEST #	NORTHWEST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHWEST #	NORTHWEST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHWEST #	NORTHWEST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHWEST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	9,050	100.0	100.0	12,325	100.0	100.0	21,370	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	2,155	23.8	25.3	3,375	27.4	26.4	5,530	25.9	26.1	17.1	15.1
Age 15-17	450	5.0	5.4	680	5.5	6.4	1,130	5.3	6.1	4.2	3.7
Age 18-24	960	10.6	11.8	1,540	12.5	12.3	2,495	11.7	12.2	7.7	8.7
Age 18-19	295	3.3	3.8	545	4.4	3.9	840	3.9	3.9	2.7	2.4
Age 20-24	660	7.3	8.0	995	8.1	8.5	1,655	7.7	8.4	5.1	6.3
Age 25-34	1,065	11.8	12.5	1,490	12.1	13.3	2,550	11.9	13.1	10.0	12.9
Age 35-64	3,525	39.0	37.2	4,560	37.0	35.9	8,080	37.8	36.2	47.2	44.2
Age 65+	900	9.9	7.8	685	5.6	5.8	1,580	7.4	6.2	13.8	15.4
Males - total	4,770	100.0	100.0	6,105	100.0	100.0	10,875	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	1,340	28.1	30.8	2,070	33.9	35.1	3,415	31.4	34.1	22.0	19.8
Age 18-24	510	10.7	12.7	905	14.8	13.3	1,415	13.0	13.1	7.5	9.0
Age 25-34	560	11.7	12.6	635	10.4	12.9	1,200	11.0	12.8	9.5	12.9
Age 35-64	1,905	39.9	36.6	2,195	36.0	33.7	4,105	37.7	34.4	47.0	43.5
Age 65+	450	9.4	7.2	300	4.9	5.0	750	6.9	5.5	14.0	14.7
Females - total	4,280	100.0	100.0	6,220	100.0	100.0	10,500	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	1,275	29.8	30.4	1,980	31.8	30.6	3,250	31.0	30.5	20.6	17.7
Age 18-24	445	10.4	10.9	640	10.3	11.5	1,080	10.3	11.4	8.0	8.4
Age 25-34	495	11.6	12.5	850	13.7	13.6	1,350	12.9	13.3	10.6	12.9
Age 35-64	1,615	37.7	37.9	2,365	38.0	37.9	3,975	37.9	37.9	47.3	44.9
Age 65+	450	10.5	8.3	385	6.2	6.4	835	8.0	6.8	13.5	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

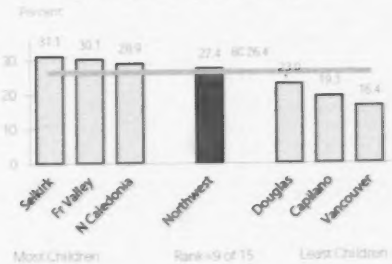
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



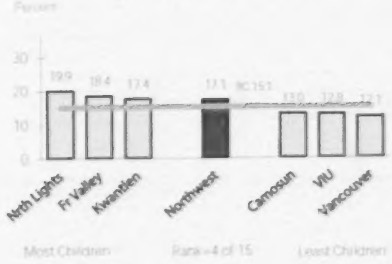
Most Children — Rank=9 of 14** — Least Children

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Children — Rank=9 of 15 — Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

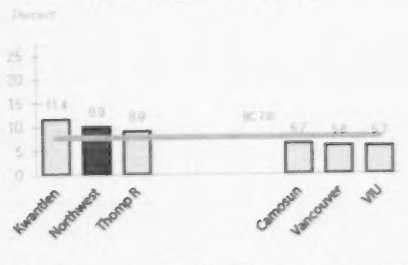


Most Children — Rank=4 of 15 — Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

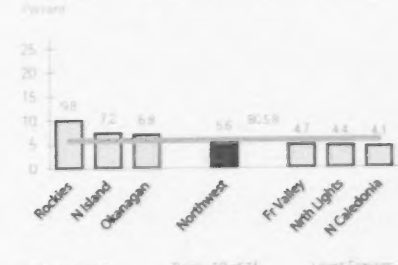
AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



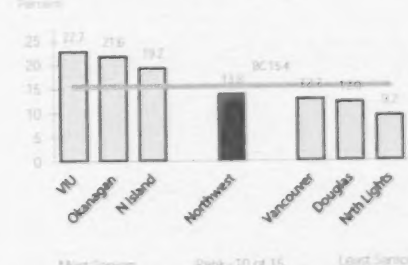
Most Seniors — Rank=2 of 13** — Least Seniors

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Seniors — Rank=10 of 15 — Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors — Rank=10 of 15 — Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	NORTHWEST #	NORTHWEST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHWEST #	NORTHWEST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHWEST #	NORTHWEST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP	9,050	100.0	100.0	12,325	100.0	100.0	21,370	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]	8,980	99.2	97.7	10,220	82.9	57.7	19,195	89.8	66.7		
Metis	35	0.4	1.5	1,625	13.2	38.1	1,660	7.8	29.9		
Inuit	*	*	0.0	80	0.6	0.9	80	0.4	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities	*	*	0.1	130	1.1	1.3	135	0.6	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP	9,050	100.0	100.0	12,325	100.0	100.0	21,370	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	8,920	98.6	96.5	9,175	74.4	37.3	18,095	84.7	50.6		
Who are female	4,220	47.3	48.5	4,790	52.2	53.3	9,010	49.8	51.2		
Not a Band Member	130	1.4	3.5	3,150	25.6	62.7	3,275	15.3	49.4		
Who are female	60	46.2	52.2	1,430	45.4	51.4	1,490	45.5	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT	9,050	100.0	100.0	12,325	100.0	100.0	21,370	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total	8,825	97.5	95.9	8,995	73.0	39.5	17,815	83.4	52.2		
Under age 18	2,535	28.7	30.6	2,760	30.7	31.0	5,285	29.7	30.8		
Age 18-24	935	10.6	11.9	1,225	13.6	12.7	2,160	12.1	12.4		
Age 24-64	4,490	50.9	49.9	4,445	49.4	50.6	8,935	50.2	50.3		
Age 65+	865	9.8	7.7	575	6.4	5.7	1,440	8.1	6.5		
Registered Males	4,655	97.6	96.1	4,425	72.5	39.3	9,080	83.5	52.8		
Under age 18	1,305	28.0	30.8	1,425	32.2	33.4	2,730	30.1	32.2		
Age 18-24	500	10.7	12.7	715	16.2	14.2	1,215	13.4	13.5		
Age 24-64	2,420	52.0	49.5	2,045	46.2	48.4	4,465	49.2	48.8		
Age 65+	430	9.2	7.1	240	5.4	4.1	670	7.4	5.4		
Registered Females	4,170	97.4	95.6	4,565	73.4	39.7	8,735	83.2	51.6		
Under age 18	1,225	29.4	30.3	1,325	29.0	28.8	2,550	29.3	29.4		
Age 18-24	435	10.4	11.0	510	11.2	11.4	945	10.8	11.2		
Age 24-64	2,075	49.8	50.3	2,395	52.5	52.7	4,470	51.2	51.7		
Age 65+	435	10.4	8.4	330	7.2	7.1	765	8.8	7.6		

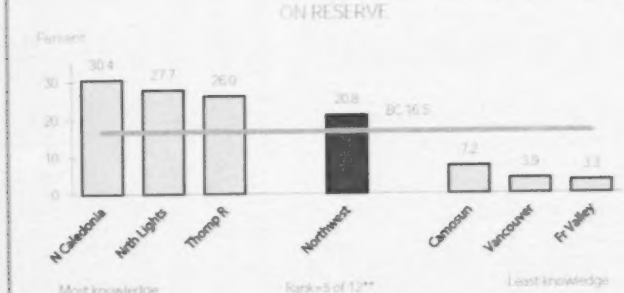
[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

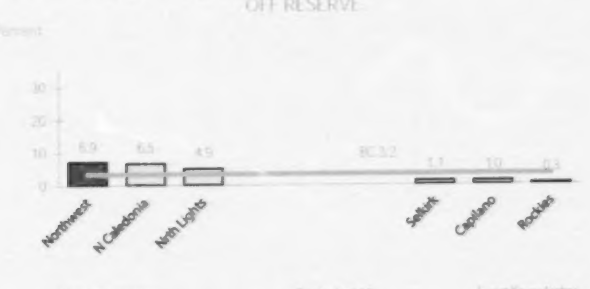
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	20.8	16.5	6.9	3.2	12.8	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	12.9	9.8	2.6	1.5	6.9	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)





* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

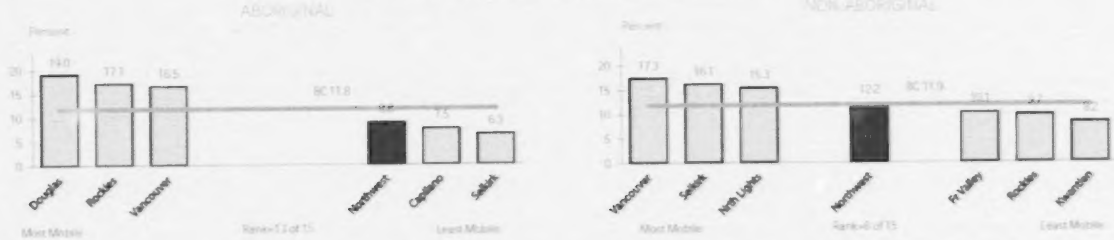
College Region 12 - Northwest

WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	8,310	47,685	11,180	164,770	19,485	212,455	46,390	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	960	5,805	2,250	38,055	3,210	43,860	1,615	402,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	11.4	12.2	20.1	23.1	16.4	20.6	16.2	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	4.9	5.1	7.4	7.0	6.4	6.6	2.8	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	5.4	5.6	9.6	10.9	7.5	9.7	7.5	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.1	1.4	3.1	5.2	2.3	4.4	6.0	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	960	6,185	1,535	22,225	2,495	28,405	3,385	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	70	460	150	2,865	220	3,345	400	42,190
% of population who are migrants[2]	7.3	7.4	9.8	13.0	8.8	11.8	12.2	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	3.1	3.6	3.6	4.3	3.4	4.1	0.9	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	3.6	3.2	3.3	6.1	3.6	5.5	7.0	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.6	2.6	2.6	1.6	2.1	4.2	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

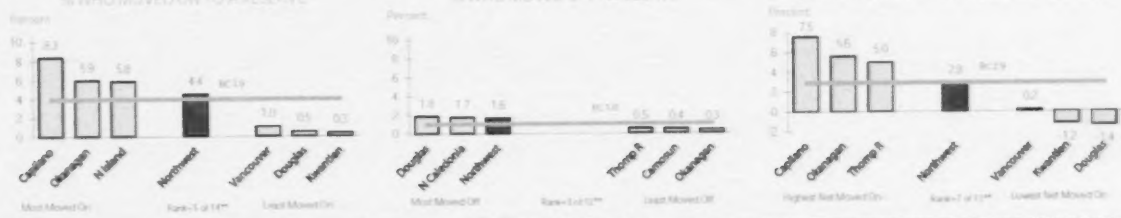


WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	16,335	111,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	2,490	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	15.2	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	0.4	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve[3] areas	7.3	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	725	4,350
% of population who moved onto a reserve	4.4	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	265	1,125
% of population who moved off a reserve	1.6	1.0
Movement On Reserve Minus Movement Off Reserve	460	3,225
% Movement On Reserve Minus % Movement Off Reserve	2.8	2.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)					19,485	212,455	46,395	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					1,335	12,460	2,145	93,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					5.8	2.9	5.1	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					3.0	3.9	1.7	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)					2,495	28,405	3,385	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					265	2,200	275	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					7.4	2.9	4.6	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					3.2	4.9	2.6	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (<5% to 30%, <2% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliability.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

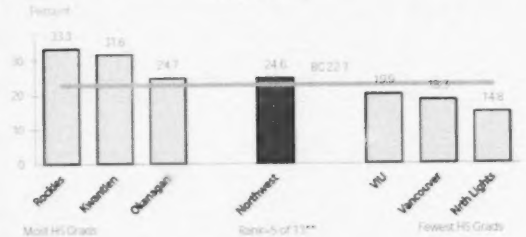
College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

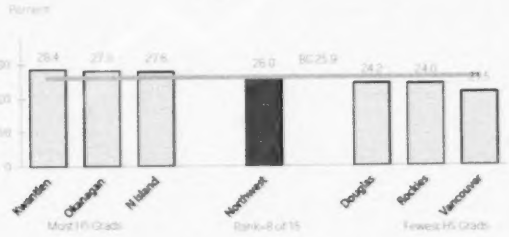
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	4,585	25,990	6,060	68,520	10,635	114,510	27,570	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	38.1	28.3	30.2	21.0	33.6	25.0	13.7	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.6	22.7	26.0	25.9	25.4	26.2	29.2	25.1
% with post secondary completion	37.4	48.9	43.8	53.0	41.0	49.8	57.1	65.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.5	14.2	15.1	15.5	14.0	15.2	14.5	13.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.8	16.2	17.3	21.3	17.1	20.1	19.8	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.1	18.6	11.4	16.3	9.9	14.5	22.4	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	4.5	4.7	3.4	5.1	3.8	5.0	4.1	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	3.6	3.9	8.0	11.2	6.1	9.5	18.3	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

ON RESERVE

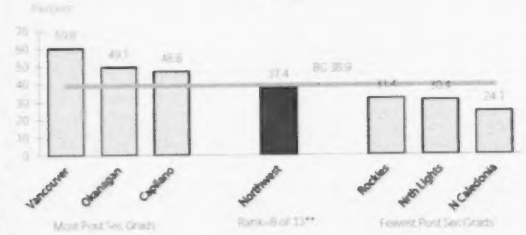


OFF RESERVE

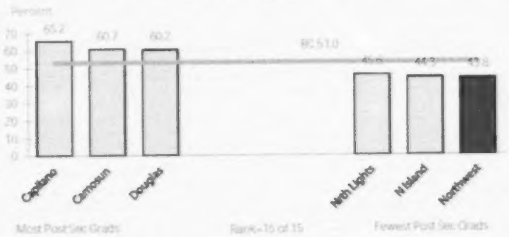


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

ON RESERVE



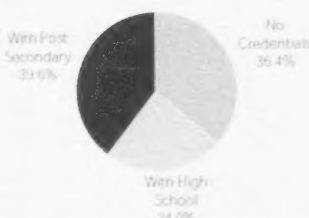
OFF RESERVE



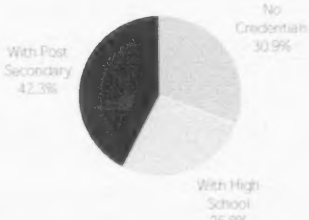
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	2,415	13,200	2,830	40,225	5,300	53,430	14,060	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	40.0	42.1	33.4	23.6	36.4	28.2	15.9	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.8	22.2	24.0	25.6	24.0	24.1	25.5	24.7
% with post secondary completion	35.8	35.7	42.4	50.9	39.5	47.1	58.6	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	17.4	19.1	24.4	22.0	21.1	21.2	23.0	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.1	11.7	12.0	16.0	12.7	14.9	16.6	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.3	4.9	6.0	12.9	5.7	10.9	19.0	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	2,110	12,790	3,215	48,295	5,330	61,080	13,905	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.8	34.4	27.5	18.9	30.9	22.2	11.7	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.6	23.3	27.7	26.2	26.7	25.6	32.8	25.4
% with post secondary completion	38.9	42.3	44.8	54.9	42.3	52.2	55.6	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	6.9	9.1	7.0	10.1	6.8	9.9	6.8	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.9	20.7	23.8	25.7	21.4	24.7	23.0	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	11.1	12.4	16.0	19.1	14.1	17.7	25.8	36.5

ABORIGINAL MALES AGE 25-64



ABORIGINAL FEMALES AGE 25-64



NORTHWEST

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Segues where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

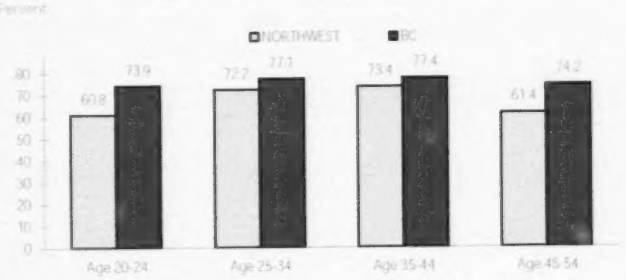
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 12 - Northwest

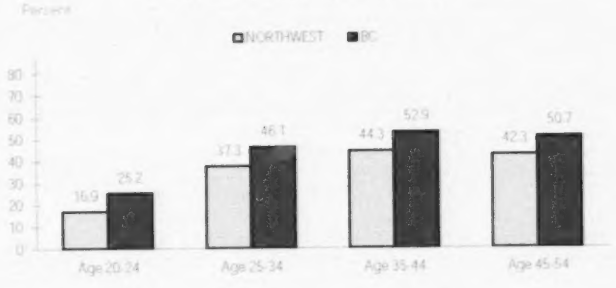
ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	960	6,185	1,540	22,225	2,500	28,400	3,785	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	45.3	44.1	37.0	25.0	40.2	29.2	14.4	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	40.5	39.7	46.4	53.4	43.8	50.4	53.5	56.6
% with post secondary completion	15.3	16.2	16.6	21.6	15.8	20.4	32.0	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.4	8.3	7.1	9.8	7.8	9.5	9.4	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	5.8	7.3	7.8	9.2	7.4	8.8	16.6	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.5	*	2.6	0.6	2.1	5.7	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	660	4,175	995	15,275	1,660	19,445	2,480	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.7	41.2	36.7	22.0	38.9	26.1	8.3	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	39.4	39.3	47.1	51.3	44.0	48.7	52.4	50.9
% with post secondary completion	19.7	19.5	15.6	26.7	16.9	25.2	39.3	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.6	9.8	5.0	11.6	7.5	11.2	10.1	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	8.3	8.9	8.0	11.4	8.1	10.9	20.6	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.7	*	3.8	0.9	3.1	8.7	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,060	6,545	1,495	23,880	2,550	30,430	4,905	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.4	38.3	22.7	18.7	28.0	22.9	10.6	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	35.8	30.1	33.4	31.3	34.9	31.0	33.5	24.8
% with post secondary completion	28.8	31.6	43.1	50.1	37.3	46.1	56.0	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.0	13.0	16.7	13.8	13.5	13.6	12.4	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.9	16.3	22.1	24.2	20.8	22.5	20.7	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.9	2.4	4.3	12.0	3.1	9.9	22.8	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	2,530	14,220	3,500	48,085	6,025	62,300	15,205	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	36.6	37.2	29.9	20.5	32.5	24.3	11.3	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.9	21.6	25.4	24.6	24.0	23.9	29.0	24.4
% with post secondary completion	41.3	41.1	44.9	54.9	43.4	51.8	59.7	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.2	14.5	14.6	15.9	14.4	15.6	15.8	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	22.5	22.5	22.0	28.0	22.3	26.7	25.7	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.5	4.2	8.4	11.0	6.7	9.5	18.1	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	1,170	6,475	1,765	23,440	2,935	29,915	6,460	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.6	35.4	22.7	19.0	26.4	22.6	8.3	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.4	24.3	30.3	24.5	29.1	24.5	30.0	22.7
% with post secondary completion	40.2	40.2	47.3	56.4	44.3	52.9	61.8	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.4	14.4	15.3	14.5	15.5	14.5	13.9	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.4	21.8	22.9	29.7	22.1	28.0	25.6	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.8	4.0	9.8	12.3	7.0	10.5	22.3	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	1,360	7,745	1,735	24,645	3,095	32,390	8,745	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	40.4	38.8	36.9	21.8	38.4	25.9	13.6	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	17.3	19.3	20.5	24.7	19.1	23.4	28.2	25.7
% with post secondary completion	42.3	41.9	42.4	53.5	42.3	50.7	58.1	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.9	14.5	13.5	17.3	13.2	16.6	17.2	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	24.3	23.0	21.3	26.4	22.6	25.6	25.9	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.8	4.3	7.5	9.9	6.5	8.5	15.0	24.3
Among age 65+ (number)	1,895	9,275	1,745	26,925	3,635	36,200	14,585	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	57.8	51.7	50.7	32.3	54.6	37.2	27.6	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	13.5	13.7	12.3	20.0	13.1	18.4	22.7	25.4
% with post secondary completion	28.5	34.7	36.4	47.7	32.5	44.4	49.8	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.6	12.9	16.0	16.8	13.1	15.8	15.3	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	15.3	17.8	12.0	22.1	13.8	21.0	21.7	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.6	4.0	8.6	8.8	5.5	7.6	12.8	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

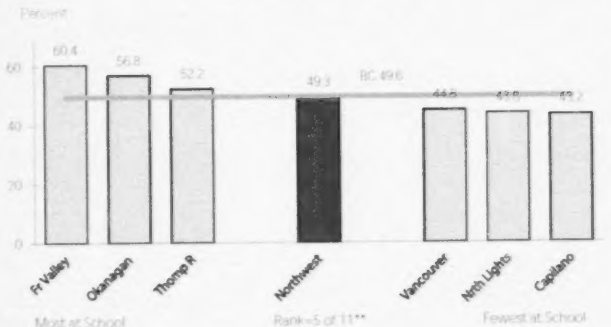
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	1,410	8,980	2,220	33,700	3,625	42,680	5,820	507,035
% at School	49.3	49.6	54.7	59.8	52.8	56.9	63.7	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	745	4,805	1,230	18,430	1,970	23,230	3,340	249,915
% at School	72.5	71.8	72.0	77.4	72.3	76.2	78.6	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	450	2,800	680	11,480	1,130	14,275	2,040	150,285
% at School	83.3	83.6	83.8	87.2	83.6	86.5	84.1	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	290	2,010	545	6,950	840	8,955	1,305	99,630
% at School	55.2	55.2	57.8	61.2	57.1	59.8	69.3	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	660	4,175	995	15,275	1,660	19,445	2,480	257,120
% at School	23.5	24.1	33.2	36.4	29.2	33.8	43.5	54.8

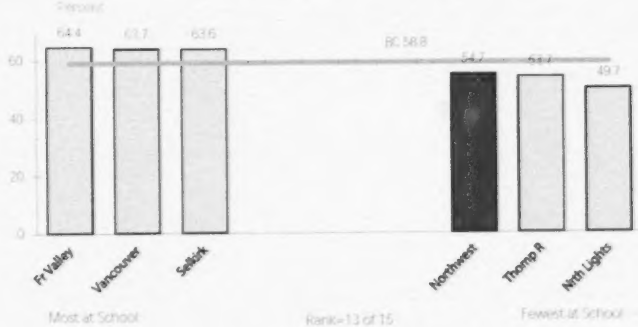
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ABORIGINAL, ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL, OFF RESERVE



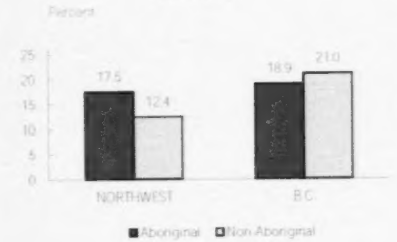
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	1,060	6,545	1,495	23,880	2,550	30,430	4,905	527,820
% at School	16.5	15.7	18.1	19.8	17.5	18.9	12.4	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	1,170	6,475	1,765	23,440	2,935	29,915	6,460	559,035
% at School	9.4	10.7	13.3	13.3	11.9	12.7	9.1	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	1,360	7,745	1,735	24,645	3,095	32,390	8,745	666,105
% at School	8.5	8.0	6.6	8.7	7.4	8.6	5.9	6.8

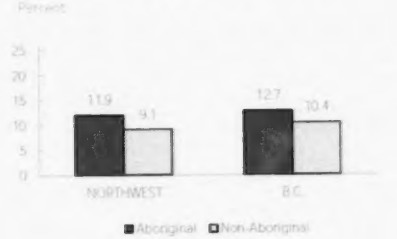
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

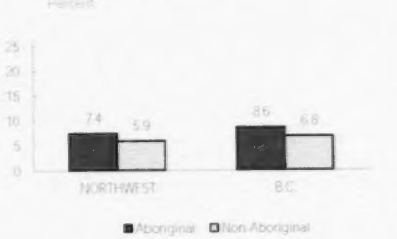
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BC Stats

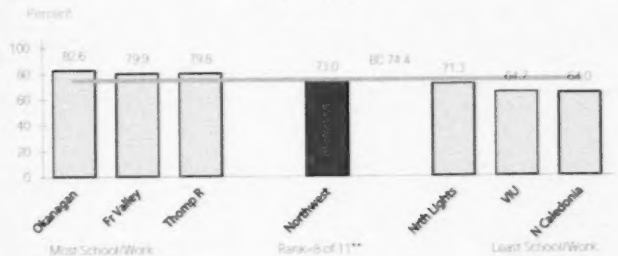
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

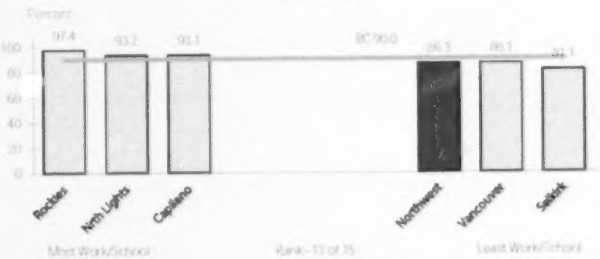
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,410	8,980	2,220	33,700	3,625	42,680	5,820	303,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	14.9	17.3	29.3	35.1	23.7	31.3	46.7	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	24.1	24.9	31.5	31.2	28.8	29.8	31.6	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	34.0	32.3	25.5	23.8	29.0	25.6	16.9	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	26.2	25.6	13.5	10.0	18.5	13.3	4.7	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	740	4,840	1,210	17,240	1,950	22,080	3,080	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	13.5	15.3	24.4	31.1	20.5	27.6	43.0	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	25.7	27.9	40.1	34.1	34.9	32.8	31.5	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	33.1	31.5	26.0	25.1	28.7	26.5	20.9	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	27.8	25.2	9.5	9.6	15.9	13.0	4.7	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	665	4,140	1,010	16,460	1,680	20,600	2,740	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	16.5	19.7	35.1	39.2	27.4	35.3	50.9	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	22.6	23.3	20.8	28.0	21.4	26.7	31.8	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	35.3	33.2	25.2	22.3	29.2	24.5	12.6	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	25.6	26.0	18.8	10.4	21.4	13.6	4.9	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE

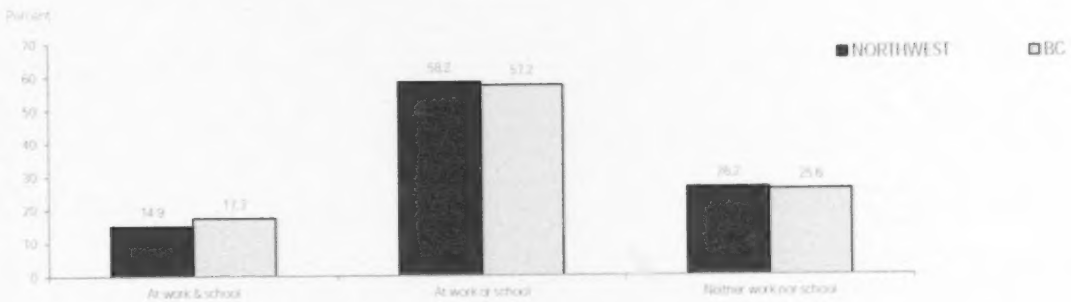


OFF RESERVE

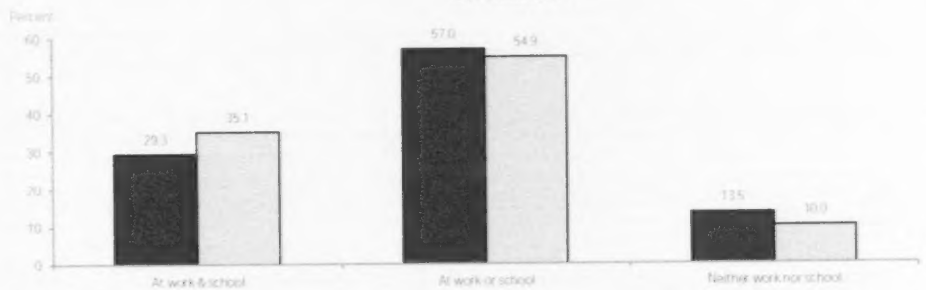


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 (with kids)	31.7	36.1	46.8	66.5	40.8	51.4	66.0	59.0
Male	35.1	37.6	48.3	65.6	41.0	51.6	61.6	58.2
Female	28.6	34.2	44.6	65.4	38.2	51.2	64.7	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.6	23.5	30.7	33.6	26.7	33.1	42.5	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	44.3	49.4	69.5	71.7	59.8	67.9	78.5	67.4
With post secondary completion	55.2	63.9	53.8	82.1	56.2	79.4	99.6	76.2
Age 25-54 (with kids)	63.3	66.2	78.2	78.2	72.0	75.5	86.9	85.1
Male	64.4	69.6	82.2	81.4	74.5	79.8	91.3	90.0
Female	61.7	63.8	74.2	73.9	69.5	71.8	82.7	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	50.2	52.6	56.2	61.6	52.8	58.4	71.9	72.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	61.2	66.4	83.5	77.6	74.7	75.3	86.0	87.4
With post secondary completion	76.8	79.8	89.1	84.7	84.4	83.8	90.2	87.7
Age 25-34	56.8	63.5	79.2	77.3	69.6	74.4	84.5	85.2
Male	57.1	67.8	83.6	84.1	71.2	80.3	91.1	89.6
Female	56.0	58.9	75.4	71.4	68.1	68.9	78.7	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	44.6	52.0	58.0	58.7	51.0	56.2	62.5	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	57.1	64.0	85.1	76.6	72.5	71.9	83.3	82.5
With post secondary completion	70.5	77.5	85.3	84.8	81.1	83.7	89.6	87.4
Age 35-54	66.3	67.4	77.7	78.7	72.9	76.1	87.7	85.1
Male	67.6	68.9	82.0	83.1	75.6	79.6	93.2	90.2
Female	64.4	65.8	73.5	75.1	69.7	73.1	84.2	80.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	53.3	52.8	58.1	62.9	53.7	59.3	74.6	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	64.2	68.0	83.1	78.3	75.6	76.7	87.1	82.4
With post secondary completion	78.3	80.4	90.4	84.7	85.5	83.9	90.4	87.8
Age 55+	30.7	35.3	42.5	43.6	36.1	41.6	42.9	37.5
Male	32.2	37.0	56.6	49.2	42.6	45.8	47.5	43.3
Female	28.5	33.5	32.7	39.6	30.6	38.1	37.8	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	16.9	20.1	30.3	28.1	22.9	25.7	26.6	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	45.1	43.3	53.5	46.8	48.4	46.2	44.6	35.4
With post secondary completion	51.4	54.7	56.5	53.3	54.0	53.5	51.0	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	3.0	3.2	5.3	6.8	4.4	6.2	7.5	8.6
Male	3.4	4.5	5.6	7.4	4.8	6.9	8.1	9.7
Female	2.6	2.1	4.8	6.2	3.9	5.5	6.7	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.1	4.9	1.9	3.6	1.8	*	2.1
Age 25-34	*	1.6	4.4	6.5	3.6	5.7	5.2	5.6
Age 35-54	3.6	3.4	4.8	7.8	4.5	7.0	7.2	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	2,040	12,375	3,110	56,090	5,150	68,369	20,305	1,961,629
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.8	7.7	8.2	11.1	8.3	10.5	12.1	17.8
Trades (%)	33.1	31.4	37.0	27.3	35.4	28.0	26.5	16.3
Business and Management (%)	16.7	14.6	10.8	16.2	13.1	15.9	15.3	19.1
Health (%)	8.6	12.9	11.9	15.0	10.7	14.6	12.3	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.0	12.0	9.5	10.1	10.5	10.4	14.1	14.5
Education (%)	6.4	6.3	7.3	6.3	7.0	6.3	11.1	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	11.5	13.0	11.6	10.9	11.5	11.3	6.4	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.9	1.9	3.7	3.1	3.4	2.9	1.9	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	145	1,045	255	4,390	400	5,930	1,230	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	12.6	21.2	21.2	18.4	19.2	43.4	124.8
Trades (%)	51.7	49.3	45.1	47.2	47.5	47.6	33.7	19.9
Business and Management (%)	10.3	9.6	*	7.0	6.3	7.4	15.4	17.4
Health (%)	10.3	10.0	9.8	7.9	13.3	8.3	11.0	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	9.0	21.6	11.1	16.3	10.9	9.3	10.9
Education (%)	*	1.9	*	3.0	5.0	2.6	4.9	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	10.5	*	8.5	*	8.8	6.9	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.9	*	5.5	*	5.0	4.1	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	1,366	7,915	2,210	38,360	3,530	46,275	11,620	1,738,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.1	7.3	7.2	11.7	7.6	10.9	13.2	18.9
Trades (%)	29.2	29.6	36.7	29.2	33.8	28.0	24.8	14.8
Business and Management (%)	19.2	15.6	11.3	16.7	14.3	16.5	16.6	19.6
Health (%)	7.4	11.9	11.8	15.1	9.9	14.6	12.2	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	14.8	13.9	9.3	10.3	11.6	10.9	14.7	15.6
Education (%)	5.5	5.8	7.7	6.2	6.9	6.1	9.2	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	11.8	14.0	13.5	11.9	12.9	12.2	7.2	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.7	1.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	505	2,970	645	11,955	950	14,025	2,745	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.8	6.9	10.1	14.2	10.0	13.4	17.9	22.8
Trades (%)	26.2	26.5	35.7	27.9	33.2	28.9	25.3	13.7
Business and Management (%)	18.0	13.3	7.8	12.9	10.5	12.9	14.0	18.4
Health (%)	4.9	9.9	15.5	14.2	12.6	13.7	14.8	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	21.3	14.5	11.6	9.9	16.3	10.6	12.6	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.1	*	5.4	7.6	5.2	6.4	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	9.8	11.6	10.9	11.4	11.1	11.4	7.5	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	4.9	2.2	6.2	4.0	5.3	3.7	3.5	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	1,050	5,845	1,570	26,405	2,620	32,255	9,075	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.6	6.8	6.4	10.5	6.9	9.8	11.8	17.2
Trades (%)	30.0	27.5	36.9	24.1	34.0	24.7	25.3	15.2
Business and Management (%)	19.5	16.5	12.7	18.5	15.5	18.1	17.3	20.2
Health (%)	3.6	12.7	9.9	15.6	9.2	15.0	11.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.9	13.7	8.9	10.5	10.3	11.1	15.3	16.1
Education (%)	7.3	6.4	9.6	6.5	8.4	6.5	10.1	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	11.9	14.8	14.6	12.1	13.7	12.6	7.1	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.9	1.8	*	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.6	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

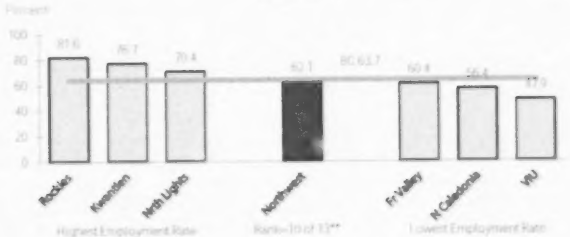
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	5,990	34,970	8,270	122,220	14,260	157,190	33,795	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	53.1	55.4	70.9	72.1	63.4	68.4	81.5	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	42.5	46.7	50.5	54.3	47.1	52.9	60.2	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	22.3	22.8	27.5	23.1	25.6	27.9	24.2	24.4
Male (number)	3,215	18,040	4,045	57,465	7,255	75,505	17,140	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	54.6	56.6	75.3	74.5	66.1	70.3	83.5	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	36.8	42.9	52.5	58.8	46.8	55.7	67.4	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	21.9	21.3	18.7	21.0	19.9	21.0	14.7	16.2
Female (number)	2,780	16,930	4,225	64,760	7,005	81,690	16,650	1,447,096
% Who worked in 2010	51.6	54.0	66.7	70.0	60.6	66.7	79.4	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	49.1	50.9	48.2	50.0	48.6	50.1	52.4	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	22.6	24.5	36.9	36.8	32.2	34.7	34.5	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,405	8,975	2,270	33,700	3,625	42,680	5,820	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	33.8	37.1	53.6	61.2	45.8	56.2	71.8	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	14.7	21.5	18.9	24.8	17.5	24.3	22.6	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	38.9	36.3	50.4	55.7	47.0	53.0	51.2	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,090	6,550	1,490	23,880	2,550	30,425	4,905	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	58.7	60.8	78.5	79.4	69.0	75.4	85.3	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	39.0	43.2	61.1	59.9	53.4	57.0	68.5	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	2,525	14,215	3,900	48,085	6,025	62,305	15,205	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	64.8	66.1	80.7	78.9	74.0	75.7	89.0	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	48.9	54.8	59.1	65.0	55.5	63.0	70.1	73.3

[1] Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

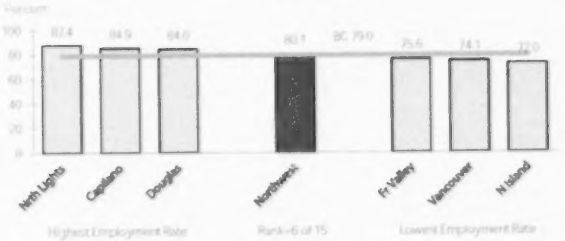
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

ON RESERVE



Highest Employment Rate | Rank=11th of 13** | Lowest Employment Rate

OFF RESERVE



Highest Employment Rate | Rank=6 of 15 | Lowest Employment Rate

DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

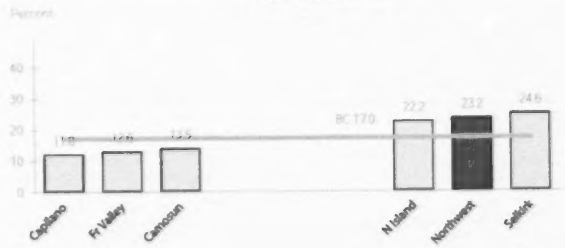
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	2,225	13,235	3,995	56,885	6,220	70,120	12,725	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	36.4	32.0	23.2	17.0	27.9	19.9	12.6	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	11.2	10.2	7.1	9.0	8.7	9.2	7.4	8.7
% working 40+ weeks	52.4	57.8	69.7	73.9	63.5	70.9	79.9	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	590	3,985	1,170	18,960	1,760	22,940	4,185	455,795
% working 1 - 26 weeks	43.2	39.6	25.2	20.8	31.5	24.0	14.2	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	12.7	11.0	7.3	10.4	8.8	10.5	7.9	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	42.2	49.2	67.5	68.8	59.7	65.4	78.0	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	1,635	9,255	2,825	37,925	4,460	47,180	13,540	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	33.9	28.7	22.1	15.2	26.5	17.8	12.2	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.7	9.8	7.3	8.3	8.5	8.6	7.3	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	55.4	61.5	70.6	76.5	65.0	73.6	80.5	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

ON RESERVE

Fewest Part-Year Workers | Rank=12 of 13** | Most Part-Year Workers

OFF RESERVE



Fewest Part-Year Workers | Rank=14 of 15 | Most Part-Year Workers

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

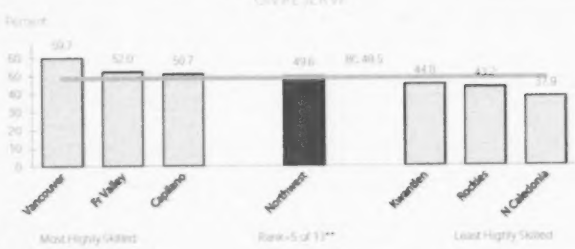
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

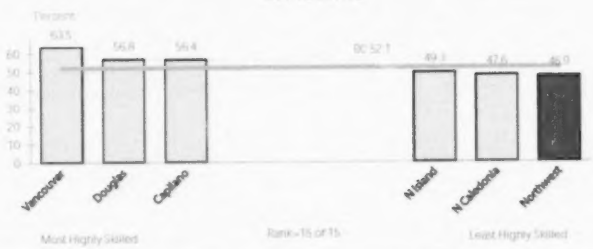
College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	3,005	18,295	5,415	83,585	8,420	101,875	27,220	2,205,840
% Management occupations	8.3	7.4	5.3	7.8	6.4	7.7	10.7	11.6
% Professional occupations	8.7	9.4	9.5	10.4	9.3	10.2	14.9	17.8
% Business & Finance	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.7	3.2
% Health	*	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.3	3.1	3.2
% Education Services	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.6	4.6	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4.5	4.4	3.0	2.6	3.5	2.9	2.2	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.6	31.8	37.2	33.9	32.4	33.5	34.3	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	5.1	6.1	3.1	5.8	4.0	5.8	5.6	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	*	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	6.2	6.5	5.5	3.5	5.7	4.0	2.5	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	50.4	51.5	53.0	47.9	52.1	48.5	40.1	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	1,645	9,605	2,850	41,110	4,500	50,715	14,415	1,149,030
% Management occupations	8.8	7.4	6.0	8.5	7.0	8.3	12.0	13.8
% Professional occupations	5.8	6.2	5.4	7.2	5.4	7.0	12.1	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.5	31.9	35.3	39.2	34.2	37.9	39.2	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	52.9	54.5	53.3	45.0	53.1	46.8	36.7	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	1,360	8,690	2,565	42,470	3,925	51,160	12,805	1,064,405
% Management occupations	7.7	7.4	4.5	7.1	5.6	7.2	9.4	9.3
% Professional occupations	12.5	12.9	14.2	13.5	13.5	13.4	17.9	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.7	31.6	28.8	28.7	30.1	29.2	28.9	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	47.4	48.2	52.8	50.7	50.8	50.2	43.9	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	370	2,620	970	17,690	1,330	20,210	3,680	285,570
% Management occupations	*	2.1	*	1.5	*	1.6	3.9	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.7	*	1.7	*	1.7	3.7	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.7	30.3	27.8	27.8	28.2	28.2	28.3	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	67.6	65.8	70.6	68.9	70.7	68.5	66.2	66.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	535	3,720	1,130	17,685	1,665	21,405	4,130	442,505
% Management occupations	2.8	3.8	4.0	7.9	3.3	7.2	7.4	9.4
% Professional occupations	7.5	7.0	6.6	11.2	6.9	10.5	16.7	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	36.4	33.3	37.2	36.8	36.9	36.2	35.5	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	53.3	55.9	51.8	44.1	52.6	46.1	40.7	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,560	8,850	2,625	36,625	4,185	45,470	13,230	1,027,330
% Management occupations	9.0	8.9	6.5	9.3	7.4	9.2	12.4	14.0
% Professional occupations	8.7	10.3	13.9	13.1	11.9	12.6	16.2	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.3	31.7	30.3	35.8	31.5	35.0	35.6	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.4	49.1	49.3	41.7	49.3	43.2	35.6	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS





WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NORTHWEST				
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	35,640	8,420	100.0	27,220	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	3,465	535	6.4	2,920	10.7	4.4
Professional occupations	4,820	780	9.3	4,045	14.9	5.6
Business & Finance	530	70	0.8	460	1.7	0.9
Health	900	50	0.6	845	3.1	2.5
Education	1,480	240	2.9	1,245	4.6	1.7
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	905	295	3.5	610	2.2	1.3
Technical & other high skilled occupations	12,065	2,725	32.4	9,350	34.3	2.0
Skilled Administration & Business	1,855	340	4.0	1,515	5.6	1.5
Technical & Skilled in Health	515	55	0.7	455	1.7	1.0
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	1,165	897	5.7	680	2.5	3.2
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	15,295	4,390	52.1	10,910	40.1	9.3
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	18,910	4,500	100.0	14,415	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,035	315	7.0	1,725	12.0	5.0
Professional occupations	1,995	245	5.4	1,745	12.1	6.7
Technical & other high skilled occupations	7,195	1,540	34.2	5,655	39.2	5.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	7,680	2,390	53.1	5,295	36.7	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	16,730	3,925	100.0	12,805	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	1,415	215	5.5	1,200	9.4	3.9
Professional occupations	2,825	530	13.5	2,290	17.9	4.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	4,875	1,180	30.1	3,695	28.9	1.2
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	7,615	1,996	50.8	5,615	43.9	7.0

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	3,000	18,295	5,420	83,580	8,420	101,870	27,220	2,293,440
% in Goods-producing industries	22.8	23.0	25.6	22.3	24.6	22.4	26.7	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.9	6.5	9.7	4.6	8.9	12.1	10.1
% Agriculture	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	11.5	8.6	10.6	4.7	10.9	5.4	7.1	2.9
% Utilities	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	4.8	7.0	4.9	3.6	4.9	9.1	8.1	7.8
% Manufacturing	4.3	4.6	8.1	6.4	6.8	6.0	9.6	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	77.3	77.0	74.4	77.7	75.4	77.6	73.3	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	2.8	2.7	4.1	6.0	3.6	5.4	6.3	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	7.5	7.4	13.2	16.3	11.7	14.1	13.6	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	2.3	2.6	9.0	4.9	6.7	4.5	3.8	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.3	1.3	1.5	4.1	1.4	3.6	4.1	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.0	1.7	2.8	4.3	2.5	3.8	3.6	8.0
% Educational services	8.2	7.3	6.0	5.1	6.7	6.0	9.2	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	9.1	9.7	12.2	11.0	11.2	10.8	9.8	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	5.5	5.4	10.1	9.8	8.4	9.0	7.0	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.3	2.3	4.1	5.0	3.4	4.5	4.1	4.9
% Public administration	33.8	33.8	7.6	7.6	16.9	12.2	8.2	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	365	2,620	970	17,590	1,335	20,210	3,685	285,575
% in Goods-producing industries	26.0	24.2	23.7	18.9	24.3	19.6	20.8	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	7.4	*	7.9	*	4.4	6.5	5.0
% Agriculture	*	2.9	*	1.1	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	15.1	6.2	6.7	3.1	9.0	3.8	4.1	1.3
% Utilities	*	*	*	0.3	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	5.5	9.4	10.3	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.0	7.7
% Manufacturing	*	4.6	4.1	5.3	3.1	5.2	5.3	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	75.3	75.8	75.3	81.1	75.3	80.4	79.2	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.8	*	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.0	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	16.4	13.9	25.3	25.6	22.6	24.1	26.5	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	1.5	4.6	2.2	3.7	2.5	4.1	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	4.1	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.4	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.0	3.6	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.6	4.0
% Educational services	*	3.1	4.1	2.2	3.4	2.3	1.9	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	6.8	6.7	5.2	4.5	5.6	4.9	4.5	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	11.0	13.5	19.6	24.0	17.6	22.6	20.5	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	4.1	2.7	3.6	4.9	3.2	4.6	4.3	4.4
% Public administration	27.4	24.0	1.5	3.7	8.6	6.4	5.6	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	535	3,720	1,125	17,885	1,666	21,605	4,130	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	25.2	26.6	19.1	23.4	21.0	23.9	23.4	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.0	*	6.8	*	5.8	7.3	7.3
% Agriculture	*	2.0	*	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	13.1	9.4	9.3	5.7	10.2	6.4	7.4	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.7	*	0.6	0.5	0.6
% Construction	6.5	9.0	2.7	10.8	3.9	10.5	7.7	8.9
% Manufacturing	3.7	5.5	6.2	5.3	5.7	5.3	7.1	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	74.8	73.5	80.9	76.7	79.0	76.1	76.6	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.6	*	6.1	2.7	5.4	5.1	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	15	8.5	15.6	16.1	12.9	14.8	13.3	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.7	7.6	3.9	5.7	3.9	9.3	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.2	1.3	4.1	0.9	3.7	5.2	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.8	1.5	*	4.6	2.1	4.1	4.8	9.5
% Educational services	3.7	5.0	3.1	4.8	3.3	4.8	6.8	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	13.1	9.4	16.0	11.1	15.0	10.8	10.7	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	7.5	5.9	13.3	10.1	11.4	9.4	7.7	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	2.8	3.1	4.0	5.1	3.9	4.8	4.9	5.2
% Public administration	30.8	30.8	6.2	7.1	14.1	11.1	6.8	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	1,565	8,850	2,625	36,625	4,185	45,475	13,775	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	24.3	22.3	29.0	23.5	27.2	23.3	29.0	19.7
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.8	5.3	11.0	4.4	9.9	10.3	12.4
% Agriculture	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	12.1	8.5	12.6	5.2	12.5	5.9	8.2	2.2
% Utilities	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7
% Construction	4.2	6.4	3.6	9.3	3.8	8.7	7.9	7.7
% Manufacturing	5.8	4.5	9.9	7.5	8.2	6.9	12.3	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	75.8	77.7	71.0	76.5	72.9	76.7	71.0	80.3
Of Services - % self-employed	3.8	2.8	4.3	7.1	4.1	6.2	6.3	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	6.8	6.1	10.5	12.7	8.7	11.4	11.4	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	2.9	3.1	9.0	6.0	6.7	5.5	8.9	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.3	1.5	1.1	4.3	1.2	3.7	4.2	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.2	1.9	2.7	4.9	2.5	4.3	3.4	8.2
% Educational services	9.3	8.1	7.9	7.4	8.4	7.5	13.1	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	8.6	9.8	13.7	13.4	11.7	12.7	10.4	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	3.8	3.6	6.2	4.9	5.5	4.7	4.5	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	1.3	1.6	2.9	4.6	2.5	4.2	3.6	4.8
% Public administration	34.2	35.9	10.1	9.1	19.1	14.7	9.0	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

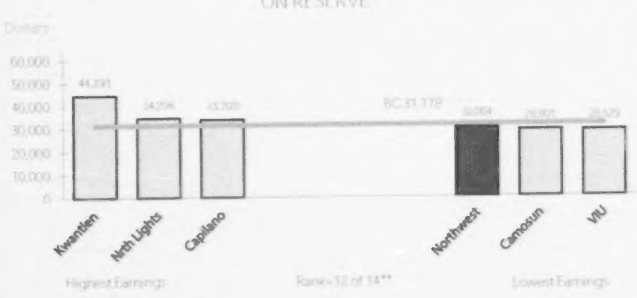
College Region 12 - Northwest

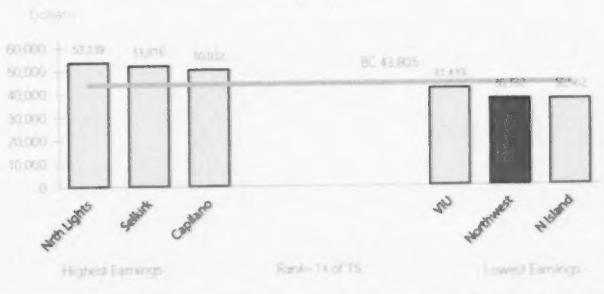
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	3,530	26,615	5,910	89,050	9,440	109,665	29,900	2,405,055
% Less than $20,000	61.3	56.1	48.1	43.8	53.1	46.1	35.9	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	23.4	27.4	25.5	25.9	24.2	25.5	21.9	22.4
% $40,000 and over	15.2	16.5	26.3	31.1	22.2	28.4	42.2	40.1
Median income ($)	14,601	16,342	20,433	24,080	17,696	22,462	37,289	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	31,078	31,238	37,202	41,141	35,018	39,135	52,011	47,566
Males ($)	31,218	32,303	47,627	47,932	38,697	44,925	61,581	53,307
Females ($)	30,344	30,543	32,714	36,230	32,273	35,086	42,467	41,566
Paid workers ($)	31,253	31,359	37,039	42,065	35,558	39,919	53,966	48,782
Self-employed ($)	6,812	13,963	18,679	24,871	14,620	24,841	26,671	26,120
Ages 15-24 with employment income (number)	520	3,595	1,280	20,115	1,796	23,710	4,185	324,960
Median income ($)	5,831	5,613	7,229	6,087	6,851	7,703	8,719	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	15,335	16,649	16,617	22,935	15,356	22,329	22,380	24,309
Males ($)	15,205	17,463	19,964	24,346	15,927	24,013	25,459	26,753
Females ($)	15,360	16,265	13,963	20,662	15,317	20,086	19,584	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	620	4,125	1,375	18,690	1,790	22,815	4,205	448,695
Median income ($)	12,650	14,429	18,356	25,389	15,732	23,224	34,967	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	25,238	26,010	26,214	36,283	26,162	34,818	46,282	42,630
Males ($)	30,967	26,872	35,726	43,751	35,101	40,426	54,847	47,015
Females ($)	23,913	24,723	22,114	30,216	23,132	29,048	36,337	35,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	1,690	9,270	2,660	36,620	4,350	45,890	13,185	1,026,200
Median income ($)	17,567	22,758	29,297	35,687	24,507	32,464	44,954	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	31,572	33,316	40,022	47,605	36,964	44,351	58,261	52,160
Males ($)	31,190	35,110	52,224	55,599	40,262	51,593	66,587	59,914
Females ($)	31,962	32,198	37,268	41,008	35,511	39,329	45,392	44,746

[1]Full-time=30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME, 2010





HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	16,063	18,030	21,106	25,037	18,955	23,962	34,847	33,419
Goods-producing	12,955	17,062	19,162	31,481	16,080	28,349	46,231	37,795
Agriculture	19,867	12,071	7,548	12,969	14,228	12,542	7,862	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	14,670	17,484	16,397	37,815	15,639	36,051	48,039	56,959
Utilities	30,736	30,723	70,811	79,145	58,930	62,565	72,442	75,829
Construction	10,667	11,432	14,243	23,364	13,959	26,905	33,278	34,127
Manufacturing	11,112	17,947	31,829	34,848	23,066	31,897	69,303	41,745
Services-producing	17,618	18,515	21,535	23,917	20,279	22,794	31,479	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	15,940	13,639	14,275	18,392	14,436	17,785	24,316	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	18,319	19,744	30,036	35,671	30,019	33,544	44,613	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	25,609	28,516	31,026	34,298	28,361	34,082	37,367	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	25,049	25,063	19,830	35,461	22,521	34,301	36,405	47,081
Educational services	23,547	24,708	28,484	34,822	27,103	30,442	38,758	40,297
Health care and social assistance	25,801	25,389	28,338	30,740	26,307	29,822	36,665	37,503
Accommodation and food services	8,350	9,124	8,991	9,934	8,942	9,814	11,669	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	13,168	17,291	24,935	22,951	23,898	22,214	28,275	23,941
Public administration	17,032	20,076	55,358	47,290	23,976	31,002	56,915	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

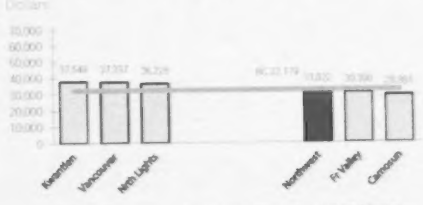
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGES 25-64 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	910	6,355	2,315	34,590	3,280	40,945	11,935	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	34,250	35,261	42,253	48,678	39,933	46,754	59,886	57,549
Median earnings ($)	30,004	31,178	36,782	43,805	34,830	41,110	55,016	49,208
Female male earnings ratio %	92.6	93.8	74.4	74.0	86.7	75.4	67.3	76.6
No certificate, diploma or degree (number)	205	1,460	460	4,590	660	6,050	905	56,835
Average earnings ($)	28,703	29,737	28,476	39,945	28,545	37,490	54,699	42,790
Median earnings ($)	25,658	26,543	23,993	34,796	25,305	32,412	45,114	38,000
Female male earnings ratio %	88.6	91.3	41.9	68.2	58.6	69.6	46.5	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	215	1,475	585	9,235	800	10,710	3,365	244,725
Average earnings ($)	33,132	33,814	40,985	43,320	38,914	42,013	51,123	48,073
Median earnings ($)	28,405	28,954	35,004	39,155	33,118	36,650	44,663	42,657
Female male earnings ratio %	72.9	83.7	60.2	73.1	60.5	73.3	59.4	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	85	575	215	2,785	300	3,360	795	54,220
Average earnings ($)	27,573	33,020	47,375	48,823	41,726	45,121	59,763	59,017
Median earnings ($)	23,742	29,715	41,782	42,273	35,286	39,146	60,090	44,350
Female male earnings ratio %	125.4	92.9	23.3	65.1	42.0	68.0	66.9	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	50	410	195	2,845	245	3,255	1,175	63,865
Average earnings ($)	34,277	35,604	43,919	53,451	42,003	51,293	67,027	60,182
Median earnings ($)	31,162	31,249	30,037	50,238	30,332	47,619	70,168	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	101.2	82.4	141.1	56.3	113.7	58.4	50.2	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	265	1,510	480	8,230	745	9,740	2,470	214,340
Average earnings ($)	32,257	35,330	44,752	47,290	40,289	45,435	56,507	54,295
Median earnings ($)	32,695	33,509	40,353	42,493	37,340	40,545	52,167	47,956
Female male earnings ratio %	87.0	96.8	65.4	69.0	86.9	74.7	66.4	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	155	925	325	6,915	530	7,840	3,225	388,380
Average earnings ($)	50,030	47,385	54,074	62,266	52,892	60,506	68,795	68,602
Median earnings ($)	41,487	40,862	48,277	58,532	46,962	56,625	64,868	58,039
Female male earnings ratio %	124.5	92.5	68.0	76.8	78.1	76.5	86.1	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

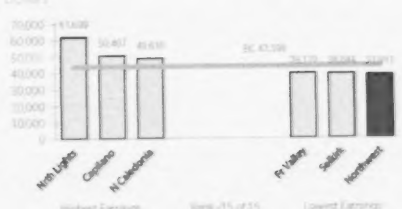
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	44,242	45,647	47,490	50,240	47,480	49,537	56,292	60,021
Professionals ($)	45,067	41,859	49,612	59,982	48,236	57,242	70,863	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	31,022	32,179	37,911	43,568	35,674	41,066	52,506	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	24,011	26,016	29,306	32,065	27,971	30,517	41,536	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	49,444	44,693	55,821	59,892	49,649	55,770	60,903	65,916
Professionals ($)	55,044	43,674	56,748	66,644	56,039	64,593	74,473	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	31,043	33,072	55,983	50,786	43,519	48,662	66,871	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	25,621	28,215	33,380	37,171	30,437	35,329	52,422	41,545
Female male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	84.8	103.8	79.6	69.9	85.5	75.3	76.0	78.0
Professionals (%)	81.4	93.4	87.1	84.5	85.9	83.1	91.2	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	95.9	96.2	56.8	72.3	72.0	73.0	60.7	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	92.9	82.9	77.6	76.9	83.8	78.1	63.3	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

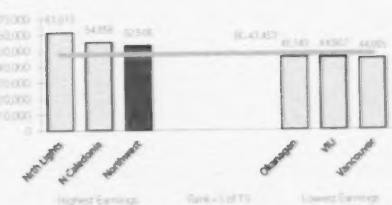
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

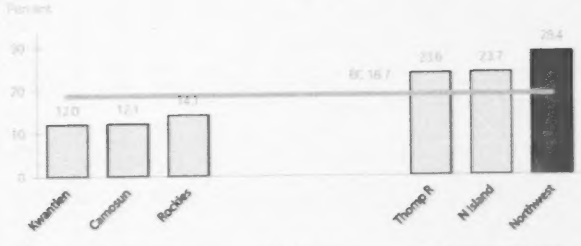
College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

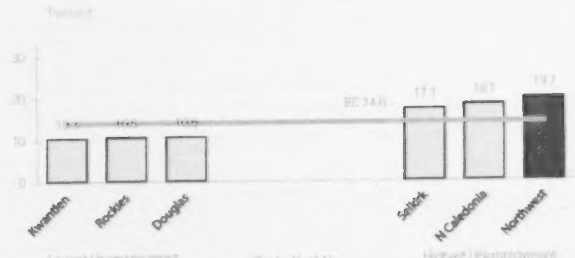
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	29.3	26.8	21.6	13.9	24.3	16.4	7.9	7.4
Males	34.9	32.4	24.4	15.3	28.4	18.7	8.6	7.6
Females	21.8	20.5	18.3	12.6	19.7	14.0	7.1	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	35.8	36.0	29.2	21.9	32.0	25.8	13.5	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	32.8	27.8	21.8	14.4	25.3	16.6	6.8	8.7
With post-secondary completion	21.6	19.5	17.0	10.6	18.9	12.1	6.1	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	24.4	25.8	22.5	11.7	23.6	14.2	7.6	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	37.7	28.7	28.0	16.9	32.3	18.5	10.3	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	16.9	16.5	15.5	10.2	16.0	11.3	5.5	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	12.9	12.3	6.6	7.8	8.7	8.4	4.9	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

MALES



FEMALES



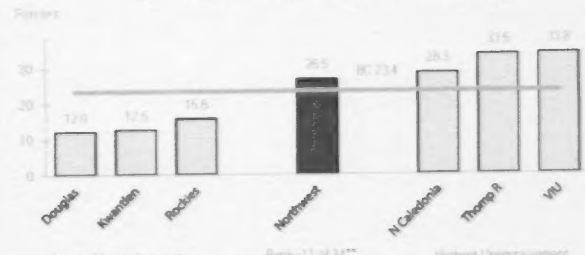
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	42.7	41.7	30.3	19.5	34.1	22.8	16.9	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	44.1	50.2	41.9	27.2	42.6	31.4	12.4	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	43.6	36.6	24.8	16.4	29.8	19.1	18.2	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	49.2	41.9	29.4	18.5	35.8	22.3	19.6	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	52.4	52.4	43.8	28.7	45.3	34.3	37.0	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	44.2	37.1	26.6	16.4	32.1	19.3	18.6	13.2
Age 25-34 - both sexes	39.2	31.9	23.3	14.1	29.0	17.3	7.8	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	51.5	40.2	40.0	23.5	45.2	29.1	12.3	13.8
With High School Graduation	40.9	31.7	22.1	16.3	28.7	19.1	8.8	6.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	27.9	25.1	19.3	10.3	20.9	12.3	6.5	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	34.7	*	12.5	23.8	15.8	14.8	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	32.3	39.1	15.3	40.0	19.2	13.8	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	20.0	10.9	9.8	11.9	11.2	4.1	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	11.2	13.0	8.1	16.7	9.0	4.5	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	24.2	22.7	18.8	12.0	20.8	14.2	6.0	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	29.6	32.0	23.0	19.5	26.5	23.4	16.9	10.5
With High School Graduation	27.8	23.2	20.9	11.7	23.3	13.9	6.4	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	20.1	17.1	15.5	10.0	17.4	11.3	4.4	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	25.0	21.2	27.8	10.4	26.7	12.5	4.4	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	31.4	26.1	24.1	15.9	28.3	18.0	8.7	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	16.7	14.7	14.4	9.2	15.2	10.2	4.2	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	12.8	11.5	5.1	8.0	7.7	8.4	3.2	4.6

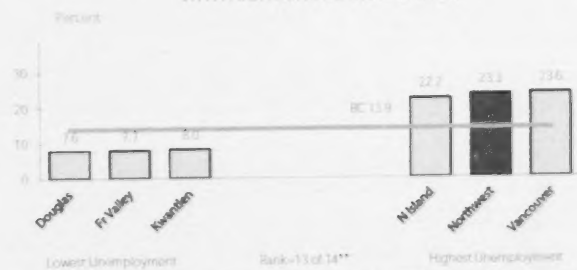
[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 - MAY 2011

WITH LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

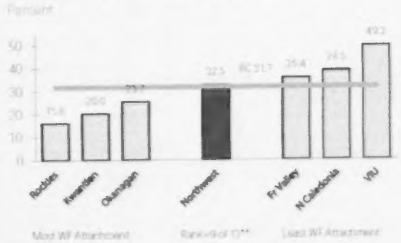
College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

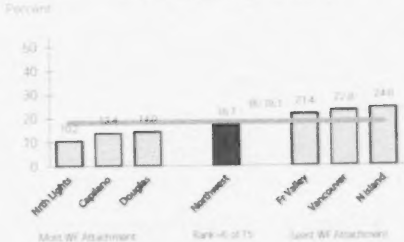
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	3,240	17,405	2,615	38,125	5,855	55,530	10,560	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	32.5	31.7	16.7	18.1	23.4	21.2	9.4	11.9
% of males	29.2	29.5	13.3	14.2	20.3	17.9	6.1	7.8
% of females	36.2	34.0	20.0	21.4	26.5	24.0	12.6	15.7
% of age 25-34	37.3	34.0	16.4	16.8	24.9	20.5	10.2	10.6
% of age 35-54	30.4	30.7	17.0	18.8	22.7	21.5	9.1	12.4
% of age 15-24	60.6	57.9	39.0	33.8	47.6	38.8	21.8	31.3
% of males	60.1	56.7	35.5	34.8	44.6	39.6	25.5	32.5
% of females	61.7	59.2	43.6	32.7	50.9	38.1	17.5	30.0
% of age 15-19	73.2	69.7	48.8	46.8	58.1	51.6	39.4	46.7
% of age 20-24	47.0	44.2	27.6	18.0	34.0	23.7	10.1	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

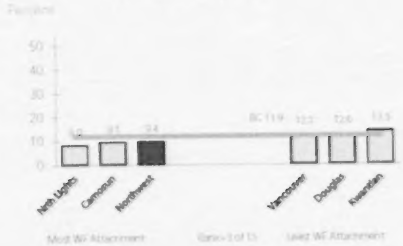
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF-RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL

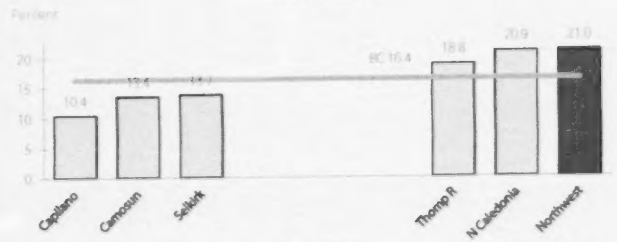


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

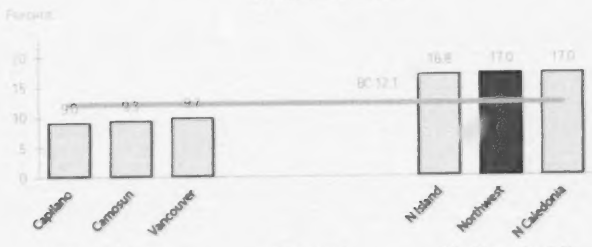
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	18.4	15.1	22.6	16.7	21.0	16.4	17.0	12.1
% of Males	24.0	19.2	24.7	18.1	24.4	18.3	17.4	11.8
% of Females	11.7	10.7	20.3	15.4	17.2	14.6	16.5	12.4
% of age 15-24	12.7	11.0	14.7	11.5	14.4	11.4	13.7	7.7
% of age 25-34	18.9	18.1	22.3	21.5	21.2	20.9	28.9	18.1
% of age 35-54	20.4	16.1	27.9	18.5	24.9	18.0	16.1	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

ABORIGINAL



NON-ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	2,560	14,785	4,135	64,705	6,690	79,490	13,450	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	17.8	11.5	#	#	4.8	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	24.1	18.5	#	#	12.2	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	57.9	70.0	#	#	83.0	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	22.4	25.9	#	#	24.5	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	35.6	44.0	#	#	58.5	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	47,501	62,351	#	#	81,003	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	23.1	17.3	#	#	6.0	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	1,360	8,130	2,385	32,710	3,740	40,835	5,750	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	30.4	24.5	#	#	8.5	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	485	3,400	965	9,730	1,435	13,130	1,160	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	49.2	49.3	#	#	22.8	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num)	730	4,165	1,720	24,905	2,455	29,075	3,945	300,325
Major source of income 2010:								
From employment income (%)	#	#	64.5	73.9	#	#	90.9	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	34.3	24.2	#	#	7.9	10.6
From other income (%)	#	#	0.9	1.9	#	#	1.1	3.5

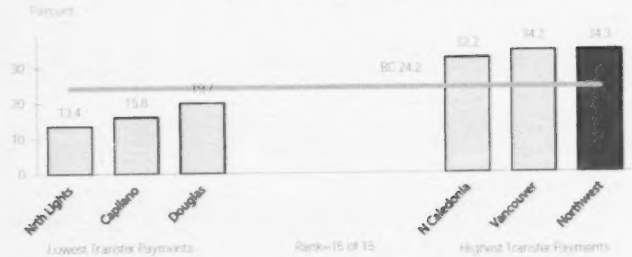
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

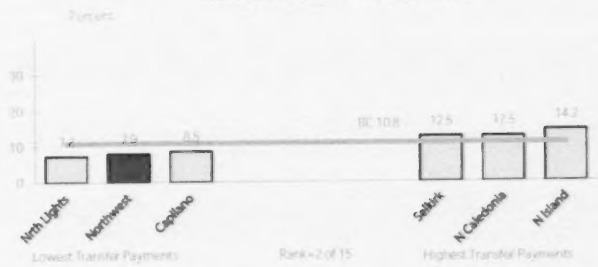
[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 58% on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set so the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS

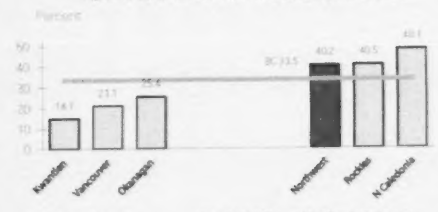


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

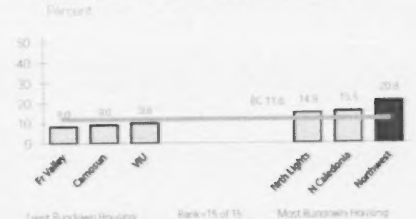
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	1,360	8,130	2,385	32,710	3,740	40,835	5,750	471,370
% of total families	53.1	55.0	57.7	50.6	55.9	51.4	42.8	40.7
% that are lone parent families	35.7	41.8	40.0	29.7	38.4	32.2	20.2	21.5
Average household size 2011	3	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4
% Multiple family households	9.4	8.5	2.6	2.5	4.7	3.4	0.9	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	185	1,025	125	2,190	310	3,215	145	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	6.1	5.8	2.3	2.4	3.6	2.9	0.7	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	12.3	9.2	4.1	4.0	6.5	4.7	2.0	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	29.1	33.7	46.0	59.3	39.9	55.2	60.6	70.9
% Needing minor repair	30.5	32.8	33.2	28.9	32.3	29.5	29.1	22.4
% Needing major repair	40.2	33.5	20.8	11.8	27.8	15.2	10.4	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats